

BONUS ZUM BUCH „DAS WEISS NICHT MAL DEIN BIAS!“

Das Sleepover-Fanpaket

60 Quizkarten · Spielregeln · 12 Photocard-Vorlagen · Urkunde · Quellen



So wird gespielt

- 1** Karten auf festes Papier drucken und an den Linien ausschneiden. Gelbe Karten sind leicht (Rookie), pinke Karten sind schwer (Stan).
- 2** Zwei bis sechs Spielerinnen, eine davon ist Quizmasterin. Sie zieht eine Karte und liest die Frage vor. Die Antwort steht klein und auf dem Kopf unten auf der Karte.
- 3** Wer zuerst richtig antwortet, bekommt die Karte. Gelbe Karten zählen einen Punkt, pinke zwei.
- 4** Streit? Auf jeder Karte steht die Nummer des Fakts im Buch. Nachschlagen entscheidet.
- 5** Wer zuerst zehn Punkte hat, gewinnt die Urkunde und darf die nächste Runde als Quizmasterin leiten.
- 6** Profi-Regel für die Pyjama-party: Stellt die pinken Karten euren Eltern. Schaffen sie mehr als fünf von zehn, dürft ihr eine Stunde länger aufbleiben. Fragt vorher, ob das gilt.

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 1

**In welchem Jahr gilt
der moderne K-Pop als
geboren?**

1992 · Fakt 1

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 2

**Wie viele Buchstaben
hat Hangeul heute?**

24 · Fakt 144

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 3

**Wie heißt das jüngste
Mitglied einer Gruppe?**

Maknae · Fakt 129

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 4

Was bedeutet „Bias“?

Lieblingsmitglied · Fakt 126

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 5

**Was sagt man in Korea
beim Foto statt
„Cheese“?**

Kimchi · Fakt 185

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 6

**Welche Zahl gilt in
Korea als
Unglückszahl?**

die 4 · Fakt 188

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 7

**Was ist ein
Noraebang?**

Karaoke-Liederzimmer · Fakt 184

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 8

**Was heißt „Gangnam“
wörtlich?**

südlich des Flusses · Fakt 180

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 9

**Welcher Song hatte als
erstes YouTube-Video
eine Milliarde Aufrufe?**

„Gangnam Style“ · Fakt 19

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 10

**Was schwenkten Fans
in den 1990ern statt
Lightsticks?**

Luftballons · Fakt 14

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 11

**Wie heißt die
Koreanische Welle auf
Koreanisch?**

Hallyu · Fakt 10

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 12

**Wer ließ das
koreanische Alphabet
entwickeln?**

König Sejong · Fakt 140

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 13

Wann ist in Südkorea
der Hangeul-Tag?

am 9. Oktober · Fakt 150

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 14

Wie nennen Mädchen
einen älteren Freund
oder Bruder?

Oppa · Fakt 154

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 15

Wie nennen Jungen
eine ältere Freundin
oder Schwester?

Nuna · Fakt 155

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 16

Was ist ein
„Comeback“?

neue Veröffentlichung mit neuem
Konzept · Fakt 46

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 17

Was liegt zufällig im
Album und wird
getauscht?

Photocards · Fakt 49

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 18

Was schicken Fans
statt Blumen?

Reiskränze · Fakt 137

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 19

Wie heißt ein Selfie in
Korea?

Selka · Fakt 167

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 20

Was ist ein
„Haendeupon“?

ein Handy · Fakt 166

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 21

Welches Land aß 2024
pro Kopf mehr
Instantnudeln als
Südkorea?

Vietnam · Fakt 194

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 22

Was feiert man in
Korea am 14. April?

den Black Day · Fakt 204

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 23

Wer kommt kostenlos
in Seouls
Königspaläste?

wer einen Hanbok trägt · Fakt 205

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 24

Womit lassen sich
moderne Lightsticks
zentral steuern?

per Bluetooth-Funk · Fakt 117

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 25

Was bedeutet
„Paiting!“?

Du schaffst das! · Fakt 165

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 26

Wo fand 2024 die erste
KCON in Deutschland
statt?

in Frankfurt · Fakt 122

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 27

In welcher Arena
spielte BTS 2026 in
Deutschland?

Allianz Arena München · Fakt 125

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 28

Was ist ein „Bias
Wrecker“?

wer den Bias ins Wanken bringt ·
Fakt 127

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 29

Was isst man zu
Seollal, um ein Jahr
älter zu werden?

Tteokguk · Fakt 176

ROOKIE · 1 PUNKT

Nr. 30

Welcher Grammy-Song
stammt aus einem
Zeichentrickfilm?

„Golden“ · Fakt 97

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 31

Wie bewertete die Jury
den ersten TV-Auftritt
von Seo Taiji and Boys?

niedrigste Wertung des Abends ·
Fakt 2

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 32

In welchem Jahr stand
„K-Pop“ zum ersten
Mal in Billboard?

1999 · Fakt 9

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 33

Wie viele Trainees
waren 2024 bei den
befragten Firmen
erfasst?

963 · Fakt 21

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 34

Wie lange dauert es im
Schnitt vom Trainee
bis zum Debüt?

gut zwei Jahre · Fakt 24

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 35

Wie lange darf ein
Exklusivvertrag laut
Standardvertrag
höchstens dauern?

sieben Jahre · Fakt 31

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 36

Wie viele Punkte gibt
es bei einer Musikshow
höchstens?

200.000 · Fakt 40

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 37

Was bedeutet „Triple Crown“ bei Musikshows?

drei Siege, dann raus · Fakt 43

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 38

Wie viele Musikshow-Siege holte „Dynamite“ (Stand 2021)?

32 · Fakt 44

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 39

Was ist ein „Perfect All-Kill“?

Platz 1 in allen großen Streaming-Charts · Fakt 47

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 40

Auf welchem Platz lag Deutschland im 1. Halbjahr 2026 bei den K-Pop-Albumkäufern?

Platz 4 · Fakt 62

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 41

Wie viel Plastik verbrauchten die großen Firmen 2022 für Alben?

801,5 Tonnen · Fakt 58

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 42

Wie viele Aufrufe hatte „Butter“ in den ersten 24 Stunden?

108,2 Millionen · Fakt 67

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 43

Wer hält den Hanteo-Rekord für die erste Verkaufswoche (Stand März 2026)?

SEVENTEEN mit „FML“ · Fakt 77

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 44

Wie viele Tage brauchte NewJeans für eine Milliarde Spotify-Streams?

219 · Fakt 86

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 45

Wie viele Fans schauten 2020 gleichzeitig das Online-Konzert von BTS?

rund 756.000 · Fakt 89

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 46

Wie viele der zehn meistverkauften Alben weltweit 2022 kamen aus dem K-Pop?

acht · Fakt 82

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 47

Um wie viel Prozent stiegen K-Pop-Streams bei Spotify von 2018 bis 2023?

362 Prozent · Fakt 84

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 48

Was bedeutet „Kalgunmu“?

messerscharf synchron tanzen · Fakt 106

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 49

**Womit machten Fans in
der Coronazeit Lärm?**

Papierklatschen · Fakt 114

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 50

**Wie viele koreanische
Wörter nahm das
Oxford English
Dictionary 2021 auf?**

26 · Fakt 133

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 51

**Seit wann steht „Stan“
im Merriam-Webster?**

seit 2019 · Fakt 131

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 52

**Wie viele Buchstaben
hatte Hangeul
ursprünglich?**

28 · Fakt 144

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 53

**Wofür steht der
waagerechte Strich bei
den Vokalen?**

die Erde · Fakt 146

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 54

**Seit wann gilt in
Südkorea offiziell das
internationale Alter?**

28. Juni 2023 · Fakt 175

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 55

Wer ist „Seonbae“?

wer früher angefangen hat · Fakt 157

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 56

**Seit wann ist Kimjang
UNESCO-Kulturerbe?**

seit 2013 · Fakt 197

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 57

**Wann kam die erste
koreanische
Instantnudel auf den
Markt?**

15. September 1963 · Fakt 195

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 58

**Bis zu welchem Alter
dürfen erfolgreiche
Popstars den
Wehrdienst
aufschieben?**

bis 30 · Fakt 208

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

Nr. 59

**Wie viele Standorte
hatte das King Sejong
Institute 2025?**

252 · Fakt 178

STAN · 2 PUNKTE

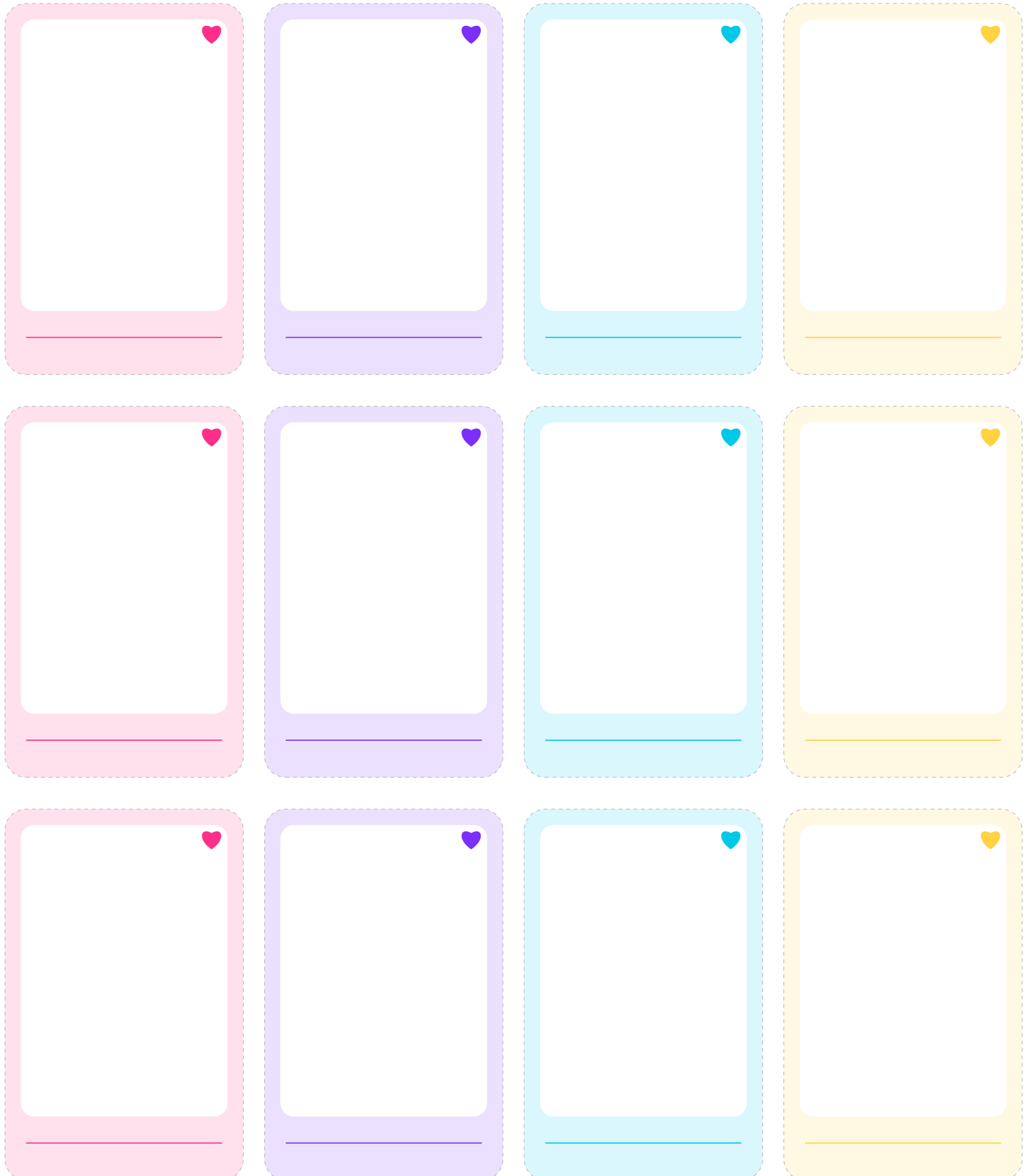
Nr. 60

**Welcher Kinofilm gab
der Regierung einen
Anstoß, Popkultur zu
fördern?**

„Jurassic Park“ · Fakt 11

12 Photocards zum Selbstgestalten

Zeichnen, bekleben, beschriften, ausschneiden, tauschen. Rückseite: Name und Datum.



URKUNDE

Quiz-Queen der Nacht



Hiermit wird bestätigt, dass

das Sleepover-Quiz gewonnen hat und über K-Pop
jetzt mehr weiß als so mancher Bias.

Datum

Quizmasterin

Quellen zu jedem Fakt

Jeder Fakt im Buch ist mit zwei voneinander unabhängigen Quellen geprüft, bei wenigen Einzelheiten mit einer amtlichen oder Primärquelle (Stand 23.09.2026). Die Nummer vorn ist die Faktnummer im Buch. Mythen stehen am Ende. Englischsprachige Quellen sind genutzt, wo es keine deutschsprachige gab.

- 1 „Modern K-pop was born in April 1992 with I Know by Seo Taiji & Boys“, South China Morning Post, 2022, <https://www.scmp.com/lifestyle/k-pop/artists-celebrities/article/3174628/k-pop-was-born-april-1992-i-know-seo-taiji-boys> · „Start Here: Your Guide To Getting Into K-Pop“, NPR, 2020, <https://www.npr.org/2020/07/13/888933244/start-here-your-guide-to-getting-into-k-pop> · „Im Blitzlicht des Zeitgeistes“, Liberal – Das Magazin für die Freiheit, 2023, <https://liberal-magazin.de/2023/03-2023/k-popkultur>
- 2 „K-pop pioneer Seo Taiji's 30 years remembered in 30 hits“, The Korea Herald, 2022, <https://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20220531000557> · „How Seo Taiji combatted censorship and paved the way for K-pop“, Splice Blog, o. J., <https://splice.com/blog/seo-taiji-paved-way-k-pop/> · SCMP, 2022 (Kritik von Jury und Kritikern): <https://www.scmp.com/lifestyle/k-pop/artists-celebrities/article/3174628/k-pop-was-born-april-1992-i-know-seo-taiji-boys>
- 3 The Korea Herald, 2022 (s. A01), <https://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20220531000557> · Splice Blog (s. A01), <https://splice.com/blog/seo-taiji-paved-way-k-pop/>
- 4 The Korea Herald, 2022, <https://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20220531000557> · Splice Blog, <https://splice.com/blog/seo-taiji-paved-way-k-pop/>
- 5 The Korea Herald, 2022, <https://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20220531000557> · Splice Blog, <https://splice.com/blog/seo-taiji-paved-way-k-pop/>
- 6 The Korea Herald, 2022, <https://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20220531000557> · Splice Blog, <https://splice.com/blog/seo-taiji-paved-way-k-pop/>
- 7 The Korea Herald, 2022, <https://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20220531000557> · Splice Blog, <https://splice.com/blog/seo-taiji-paved-way-k-pop/>
- 8 SCMP, 2022 (1992), <https://www.scmp.com/lifestyle/k-pop/artists-celebrities/article/3174628/k-pop-was-born-april-1992-i-know-seo-taiji-boys> · Billboard, 2019 (1999), <https://www.billboard.com/pro/looking-back-on-20-years-of-billboards-k-pop-coverage/>
- 9 „Looking Back on 20 Years of Billboard's K-Pop Coverage“, Billboard, 2019, <https://www.billboard.com/pro/looking-back-on-20-years-of-billboards-k-pop-coverage/> · „A Tale of International Identity: The Origins and Meanings of J-pop and K-pop“, IIAS Blog (International Institute for Asian Studies), o. J., <https://blog.iias.asia/pop-pacific/tale-international-identity-origins-and-meanings-j-pop-and-k-pop>
- 10 „Serious turn for ‚hallyu 3.0‘“, The Korea Times, 03.08.2012, https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/www/opinion/2012/08/355_116574.html · Dal Yong Jin, „Ten Myths About the Korean Wave in the Global Cultural Economy“, International Journal of Communication 15, 2021, <https://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/viewFile/17454/3554>
- 11 „The hallyu origin story“, Victoria and Albert Museum (V&A), o. J. (Ausstellung 2022), <https://www.vam.ac.uk/articles/the-hallyu-origin-story> · „Pop, Profit und Politik: Koreas Kulturexport bleibt Dauerbrenner“, SRF, 05.04.2025, <https://www.srf.ch/kultur/gesellschaft-religion/suedkoreanische-popkultur-pop-profit-und-politik-koreas-kulturexport-bleibt-dauerbrenner>
- 12 „Serie ‚Squid Game‘ als Kulturexport: Pop und Power“, taz, 01.11.2021, <https://taz.de/Serie-Squid-Game-als-Kulturexport/!5809061/> · V&A, „The hallyu origin story“, <https://www.vam.ac.uk/articles/the-hallyu-origin-story>
- 13 „In 1998, Korea lifts ban on Japanese pop culture“, The Korea Herald, 06.09.2023, <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/3205047> · „(570) Ban on Japanese pop culture“, The Korea Times, 29.12.2011, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/amp/opinion/20111229/570-ban-on-japanese-pop-culture>
- 14 „A Look Into The 4 Generations Of K-pop Idol Fandoms“, Creatrip, o. J., https://creatrip.com/en/blog/10988?travel_city=2&page=1 · „How K-Pop Lightsticks Transformed Concerts & Shaped Fandom Culture“, The Daily Fandom, 18.02.2025, <https://thefandom.org/k-pop-lightsticks-transformed-fandom-culture/> · UOB Live Blog, <https://uoblive.asia/blog/history-of-bong-the-kpop-lightstick>
- 15 „No. of global Hallyu fans last year broke 200M mark: survey“, Korea.net (Regierungsportal), 12.03.2024, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Society/view?articleId=248349> · „Can We Count the Number of Hallyu Fans?“, K-wave (KOFICE), o. J., <https://kwave.or.kr/can-we-count-the-global-hallyu-fans/>
- 16 Korea.net, 12.03.2024, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Society/view?articleId=248349> · K-wave (KOFICE), <https://kwave.or.kr/can-we-count-the-global-hallyu-fans/>
- 17 Korea.net, 12.03.2024, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Society/view?articleId=248349> · K-wave (KOFICE), <https://kwave.or.kr/can-we-count-the-global-hallyu-fans/>
- 18 Korea.net, 12.03.2024, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Society/view?articleId=248349> · K-wave (KOFICE), <https://kwave.or.kr/can-we-count-the-global-hallyu-fans/>
- 19 „PSY's Gangnam Style becomes first video to be viewed 1 billion times on YouTube“, Guinness World Records, 12/2012, <https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/news/2012/12/psys-gangnam-style-becomes-first-video-to-be-viewed-1-billion-times-on-youtube-46462> · „Gangnam Style becomes the first YouTube video to reach one billion views“, HISTORY.com, o. J., <https://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/december-21/gangnam-style-first-youtube-video-to-hit-one-billion-views> · PSY's Gangnam Style becomes first video to be viewed 1 billion times on YouTube – Guinness World Records, 2012 – <https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/news/2012/12/psys-gangnam-style-becomes-first-video-to-be-viewed-1-billion-times-on-youtube-46462>
- 20 „Gangnam Style music video exceeds YouTube's view limit“, PBS NewsHour, 12/2014, <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/arts/gangnam-style-music-video-exceeds-youtubes-view-limit> · „Gangnam Style Has Been Viewed So Many Times It Broke YouTube's Code“, TechCrunch, 03.12.2014, <https://techcrunch.com/2014/12/03/gangnam-style-has-been-viewed-so-many-times-it-broke-youtubes-code/> · 'Gangnam Style' music video exceeds YouTube's view limit – PBS NewsHour, 2014 – <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/arts/gangnam-style-music-video-exceeds-youtubes-view-limit>
- 21 Newspim, 23.01.2026, <https://www.newspim.com/news/view/20260123000674> · eToday, 23.01.2026, <https://www.etoday.co.kr/news/view/2548791> · „Why teen K-pop trainee numbers are dropping despite greater investment“, The Korea Times, 01.12.2025, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20251201/why-teen-k-pop-trainee-numbers-are-dropping-despite-greater-investment>

- 22 Newspim, 23.01.2026, <https://www.newspim.com/news/view/20260123000674> · eToday, 23.01.2026, <https://www.etoday.co.kr/news/view/2548791> · „Why teen K-pop trainee numbers are dropping despite greater investment“, The Korea Times, 01.12.2025, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20251201/why-teen-k-pop-trainee-numbers-are-dropping-despite-greater-investment>
- 23 Newspim, 23.01.2026, <https://www.newspim.com/news/view/20260123000674> · eToday, 23.01.2026, <https://www.etoday.co.kr/news/view/2548791>
- 24 „ 3.5...“, Herald Business (), 12.10.2016, <https://biz.heraldcorp.com/article/1113116> · „Chasing Fame the K-Pop Way“, VICE, 29.03.2021, <https://vice.com/en/article/v7m9gy/kpop-is-redefining-fame-and-what-it-takes-to-get-there-trainees-v28n1>
- 25 Peter Tschmuck, „Die Ökonomie des K-Pop – Teil 9: Das K-Pop-Produktionssystem“, mica – music austria, 2026, <https://www.musicaustria.at/die-oekonomie-des-k-pop-teil-9-das-k-pop-produktionssystem/> · VICE, 29.03.2021 („over 8 years“), <https://vice.com/en/article/v7m9gy/kpop-is-redefining-fame-and-what-it-takes-to-get-there-trainees-v28n1>
- 26 mica – music austria, 2026 („bis zu 12 Stunden oder sogar noch mehr pro Tag“), <https://www.musicaustria.at/die-oekonomie-des-k-pop-teil-9-das-k-pop-produktionssystem/> · The Korea Times, 01.12.2025 („9 a.m. to 10 p.m.“), <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20251201/why-teen-k-pop-trainee-numbers-are-dropping-despite-greater-investment> · VICE, 2021 (Beispiel 12 bis 22 Uhr)
- 27 mica – music austria, 2026 („Englisch, Mandarin und Japanisch sowie Verhaltens- und Kommunikationstraining“), <https://www.musicaustria.at/die-oekonomie-des-k-pop-teil-9-das-k-pop-produktionssystem/> · VICE, 2021 (Gesang, Tanz, Gitarre, Klavier, Schauspiel, Englisch, Japanisch), <https://vice.com/en/article/v7m9gy/kpop-is-redefining-fame-and-what-it-takes-to-get-there-trainees-v28n1>
- 28 Korea Daily, 12/2025, <https://en.koreadaily.com/sm-global-audition-scouts-for-new-talent-with-preregistration-partially-opening-on-dec-1/> · HelloKpop, 2025, <https://www.hellokpop.com/news/sm-entertainment-announces-2026-sm-global-audition/>
- 29 Korea Daily, 12/2025, <https://en.koreadaily.com/sm-global-audition-scouts-for-new-talent-with-preregistration-partially-opening-on-dec-1/> · HelloKpop, 2025, <https://www.hellokpop.com/news/sm-entertainment-announces-2026-sm-global-audition/>
- 30 „SM Global Audition opens preregistration for 2026 talent search“, Korea Daily, 12/2025, <https://en.koreadaily.com/sm-global-audition-scouts-for-new-talent-with-preregistration-partially-opening-on-dec-1/> · „SM Entertainment Announces ‚2026 SM Global Audition‘ Across Korea and 21 International Cities“, HelloKpop, 2025, <https://www.hellokpop.com/news/sm-entertainment-announces-2026-sm-global-audition/>
- 31 „Is the ‚7-year itch‘ a thing of the past?“, The Korea Herald, 2025, <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10580914> · „K-pop stars punished by unfair contracts“, The Korea Times, 03.12.2014, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/lifestyle/20141203/k-pop-stars-punished-by-unfair-contracts>
- 32 „Fair Trade Commission corrects 6 unjust terms in trainee contracts from SM, JYP, YG, Cube, & more“, allkpop, 07.03.2017, <https://www.allkpop.com/article/2017/03/fair-trade-commission-corrects-6-unjust-terms-in-trainee-contracts-from-sm-jyp-yg-cube-more> · „Korean Talent Agencies Ordered to End Slave Contracts“, Variety, 2017, <https://variety.com/2017/artisans/asia/korea-talent-management-agencies-ordered-to-end-slave-contracts-1202005310/>
- 33 allkpop, 07.03.2017 (s. A67) · Variety, 2017 (s. A67; Verbot, Ex-Trainees an anderen Agenturen zu hindern)
- 34 „Under-15 performers banned from working late at night“, The Korea Herald, 2014, <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/3682237> · „K-Pop and Korean Film Industry Gets New Laws for Protection of Minors and Idols“, Music Times, 08.07.2014, <https://www.musictimes.com/articles/7386/20140708/k-pop-korean-film-industry-gets-new-laws-protection-minors.htm>
- 35 Music Times, 08.07.2014, <https://www.musictimes.com/articles/7386/20140708/k-pop-korean-film-industry-gets-new-laws-protection-minors.htm> · „Bill proposes stricter limits on work hours for child idols, actors“, The Korea Herald, 19.09.2024, <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/3475766>
- 36 „S. Korea passes bill aimed at protecting underage K-pop idols“, NextShark, 24.04.2023, <https://nextshark.com/kpop-underage-idols-south-korea-law> · „South Korea Updates K-pop Trainee Contract Rules“, Outlook Respawn, 2026, <https://respawn.outlookindia.com/pop-culture/pop-culture-news/south-korea-updates-k-pop-trainee-contract-rules>
- 37 Newspim, 23.01.2026, <https://www.newspim.com/news/view/20260123000674> · eToday, 23.01.2026, <https://www.etoday.co.kr/news/view/2548791>
- 38 Newspim, 23.01.2026, <https://www.newspim.com/news/view/20260123000674> · eToday, 23.01.2026, <https://www.etoday.co.kr/news/view/2548791>
- 39 „Guide To K-Pop Music Show Wins: What You Need To Know“, Soompi, 29.08.2018, <https://www.soompi.com/article/1220849wpp/guide-music-show-wins-need-know> · „Guide to Korean Music Show Wins: How the Scores are Calculated“, Creatrip, 10.04.2024, <https://creatrip.com/en/blog/14391>
- 40 Soompi, 2018, <https://www.soompi.com/article/1220849wpp/guide-music-show-wins-need-know> · Creatrip, 2024, <https://creatrip.com/en/blog/14391>
- 41 Soompi, 2018 (31,8 %), <https://www.soompi.com/article/1220849wpp/guide-music-show-wins-need-know> · Creatrip, 2024 (30 %), <https://creatrip.com/en/blog/14391>
- 42 Soompi, 2018 (31,8 %), <https://www.soompi.com/article/1220849wpp/guide-music-show-wins-need-know> · Creatrip, 2024 (30 %), <https://creatrip.com/en/blog/14391>
- 43 Soompi, 2018, <https://www.soompi.com/article/1220849wpp/guide-music-show-wins-need-know> · Creatrip, 2024, <https://creatrip.com/en/blog/14391>
- 44 „BTS's ‚Dynamite‘ now has the most music show wins in history“, allkpop, 03/2021, <https://www.allkpop.com/article/2021/03/btss-dynamite-now-has-the-most-music-show-wins-in-history> · „BTS Breaks another Record as ‚Dynamite‘ Now Has the Most Music Show Wins in History“, KpopStarz, 05.03.2021, <https://www.kpopstarz.com/articles/297661/20210305/bts-breaks-another-record-dynamite-music-show-wins-history.htm>
- 45 allkpop, 03/2021, <https://www.allkpop.com/article/2021/03/btss-dynamite-now-has-the-most-music-show-wins-in-history> · KpopStarz, 05.03.2021, <https://www.kpopstarz.com/articles/297661/20210305/bts-breaks-another-record-dynamite-music-show-wins-history.htm>
- 46 Rappler (siehe B63) · Radio:Active Magazine (siehe B66)
- 47 „The Only Four Songs that Achieved the Coveted Perfect All-Kills in 2025“, allkpop, 12/2025, <https://www.allkpop.com/article/2025/12/the-only-four-songs-that-achieved-the-coveted-perfect-all-kills-in-2025> · „HUNTR/X's ‚Golden‘ ... Becomes 3rd Song To Achieve Perfect All-Kill In 2025“, Soompi, 07/2025, <https://www.soompi.com/article/1759811wpp/huntr-xs-golden-from-kpop-demon-hunters-becomes-3rd-song-to-achieve-perfect-all-kill-in-2025>

48 Soompi, 07/2025, <https://www.soompi.com/article/1759811wpp/huntr-xs-golden-from-kpop-demon-hunters-becomes-3rd-song-to-achieve-perfect-all-kill-in-2025> · „HUNTR/X from ‚K-pop Demon Hunters‘ achieves a PAK“, allkpop, 07/2025, <https://www.allkpop.com/article/2025/07/huntr-x-from-k-pop-demon-hunters-achieves-a-pak-perfect-all-kill-with-golden> (sowie allkpop 08/2025, <https://www.allkpop.com/article/2025/08/k-pop-demon-hunters-golden-becomes-the-first-song-ever-to-reach-1000-hour-perfect-all-kills>)

49 Are your K-Pop albums destroying the planet? – GMA News, 2025 – <https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/lifestyle/hobbiesandactivities/939034/are-your-k-pop-albums-destroying-the-planet/story/> · hessenschau.de, 07/2025 (Photocards als beliebte Sammelobjekte, oft in Alben enthalten) – <https://www.hessenschau.de/kultur/konzert-von-stray-kids-in-frankfurt-so-feiern-k-pop-fans-ihre-community-v1,k-pop-hype-100.html>

50 allkpop, 02.08.2023 (s. A41) · International Business Times, 02.08.2023 (s. A41)

51 allkpop, 02.08.2023 (s. A41) · International Business Times, 02.08.2023 (s. A41)

52 „Why K-pop albums are increasingly resembling merchandise“, The Korea Times, 09.01.2026, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20260109/why-k-pop-albums-are-increasingly-resembling-merchandise> · „Fans call for zero-waste K-pop industry“, The Korea Herald, 09/2024, <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/3468683> · The Korea Times, 22.10.2023, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/southkorea/environment-animals/20231022/plastic-use-for-k-pop-albums-increases-14-times-over-last-6-years>

53 „Fair Trade Commission Investigates Major Entertainment Companies Over Random Photo Card Sales Scheme“, allkpop, 02.08.2023, <https://www.allkpop.com/article/2023/08/fair-trade-commission-investigates-major-entertainment-companies-over-random-photo-card-sales-scheme-to-boost-albums> · „SM, YG And JYP Accused Of Using Photo Cards To Sell More Albums“, International Business Times, 02.08.2023, <https://www.ibtimes.com/sm-yg-jyp-accused-using-photo-cards-sell-more-albums-investigated-unfair-tactics-3707414>

54 „South Korea Album Sales Hit 115 Million in 2023, Data Shows“, Digital Music News, 17.01.2024, <https://www.digitalmusicnews.com/2024/01/17/south-korea-album-sales-2023-data/> · „K-Pop in crisis? Around 93m albums were sold in South Korea in 2024 – 23m fewer than in 2023“, Music Business Worldwide, 05.02.2025, <https://www.musicbusinessworldwide.com/k-pop-in-crisis-around-93m-albums-were-sold-in-south-korea-in-2024-23m-fewer-than-in-2023/>

55 Digital Music News, 17.01.2024, <https://www.digitalmusicnews.com/2024/01/17/south-korea-album-sales-2023-data/> · Music Business Worldwide, 05.02.2025, <https://www.musicbusinessworldwide.com/k-pop-in-crisis-around-93m-albums-were-sold-in-south-korea-in-2024-23m-fewer-than-in-2023/>

56 Music Business Worldwide, 05.02.2025, <https://www.musicbusinessworldwide.com/k-pop-in-crisis-around-93m-albums-were-sold-in-south-korea-in-2024-23m-fewer-than-in-2023/> · „Worldwide K-pop album sales fall for first time in decade“, Korea JoongAng Daily, 03.02.2025, <https://www.koreajoongangdaily.com/business/worldwide-k-pop-album-sales-fall-for-first-time-in-decade/11794672>

57 „K-pop album exports top \$300 mil. in 2025 for 1st time“, The Korea Times, 16.01.2026, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20260116/k-pop-album-exports-top-300-mil-in-2025-for-1st-time> · „K-pop rules: its 2025 global album exports topped US\$300m“, Malay Mail (Yonhap), 16.01.2026, <https://malaymail.com/news/showbiz/2026/01/16/k-pop-rules-its-2025-global-album-exports-topped-us300m/205635>

58 „Plastic use for K-pop albums increases 14 times over last 6 years“, The Korea Times, 22.10.2023, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/southkorea/environment-animals/20231022/plastic-use-for-k-pop-albums-increases-14-times-over-last-6-years> · „Use of plastic in K-pop albums jumps 14 times over six years“, NME, 24.10.2023, <https://www.nme.com/news/music/use-of-plastic-in-k-pop-albums-jumps-14-times-over-six-years-3520184>

59 „Why some K-pop fans are calling for more environmentally friendly practices“, CBC Radio, 2023, <https://www.cbc.ca/radio/day6/k-pop-environmental-practices-1.6930864> · „KPOP 4 Planet delivers 8000+ albums at HYBE's HQ“, Sportskeeda, 2023, <https://www.sportskeeda.com/pop-culture/news-kpop-4-climate-deliver-8000-albums-hybe-s-hq-raise-awareness-climate-change> · Korea Herald, 2024, <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/3468683>

60 The Korea Times, 16.01.2026, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20260116/k-pop-album-exports-top-300-mil-in-2025-for-1st-time> · Malay Mail (Yonhap), 16.01.2026, <https://malaymail.com/news/showbiz/2026/01/16/k-pop-rules-its-2025-global-album-exports-topped-us300m/205635>

61 The Korea Times, 17.07.2026, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20260717/koreas-exports-of-k-pop-albums-hit-record-high-of-25748-mil-in-first-half-of-year> · Korea JoongAng Daily, 17.07.2026, <https://www.koreajoongangdaily.com/entertainment/kpop-album-exports-hit-record-high-of-25748-million-in-first-half-of-year/12778245>

62 „Korea's exports of K-pop albums hit record high of \$257.48 mil. in first half of year“, The Korea Times, 17.07.2026, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20260717/koreas-exports-of-k-pop-albums-hit-record-high-of-25748-mil-in-first-half-of-year> · „South Korea's K-pop album exports hit record \$257.48 million in first half“, Korea JoongAng Daily, 17.07.2026, <https://www.koreajoongangdaily.com/entertainment/kpop-album-exports-hit-record-high-of-25748-million-in-first-half-of-year/12778245>

63 The Korea Times, 16.01.2026, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20260116/k-pop-album-exports-top-300-mil-in-2025-for-1st-time> · Malay Mail (Yonhap), 16.01.2026, <https://malaymail.com/news/showbiz/2026/01/16/k-pop-rules-its-2025-global-album-exports-topped-us300m/205635>

64 Newspim, 23.01.2026, <https://www.newspim.com/news/view/20260123000674> · eToday, 23.01.2026, <https://www.ETtoday.co.kr/news/view/2548791>

65 Newspim, 23.01.2026, <https://www.newspim.com/news/view/20260123000674> · eToday, 23.01.2026, <https://www.ETtoday.co.kr/news/view/2548791>

66 „Young people, artists to gain most as culture budget tops W9tr for first time“, The Korea Herald, 04.09.2026, <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10862716> · „Culture Ministry Budget Jumps 22.6% to 9.6 Trillion Won for 2027“, Seoul Economic Daily, 04.09.2026, <https://en.sedaily.com/culture/2026/09/04/culture-ministry-budget-jumps-226-percent-to-96-trillion>

67 Most viewed YouTube music video in 24 hours – Guinness World Records (Rekordseite) – <https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/world-records/415878-most-viewed-youtube-music-video-in-24-hours> · Who else but BTS could break a record set by BTS? – Variety, 2021 – <https://variety.com/2021/music/news/bts-butter-youtube-record-24-hour-views-1234979060>

68 Guinness-Rekordseite (siehe B03) – <https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/world-records/415878-most-viewed-youtube-music-video-in-24-hours> · Variety, 2021 (siehe B03) – <https://variety.com/2021/music/news/bts-butter-youtube-record-24-hour-views-1234979060>

69 BLACKPINK's return sets new YouTube records with How You Like That – Guinness World Records, 2020 – <https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/news/2020/6/blackpinks-return-sets-new-youtube-records-with-how-you-like-that-622453> · Blackpink 'How You Like That': New YouTube Record for 24-Hour Views – Variety, 2020 – <https://variety.com/2020/digital/news/blackpink-how-you-like-that-youtube-record-24-hour-views-1234692226/>

70 BTS single "Butter" breaks five world records across YouTube and Spotify – Guinness World Records, 2021 – <https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/news/2021/5/bts-single-butter-breaks-five-world-records-across-youtube-and-spotify-661556> · BTS breaks 5 Guinness World Records with 'Butter' – Rappler, 2021 – <https://www.rappler.com/entertainment/music/bts-breaks-guinness-world-records-butter-song/> (nur Titel geprüft)

71 Most viewed YouTube music video in 24 hours by a solo K-pop artist – Guinness World Records – <https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/world-records/654268-most-viewed-youtube-music-video-in-24-hours-by-a-solo-k-pop-artist> · BLACKPINK's Lisa Smashes Guinness World Record with Debut Single "LALISA" – Hypebeast, 2021 – <https://hypebeast.com/2021/10/blackpink-lisa-lalisa-guinness-world-record-most-viewed-youtube-mv-solo-artist-24-hours-info> (nur Titel geprüft)

72 BLACKPINK becomes first artist worldwide to reach 100 million subscribers on YouTube – Manila Bulletin, 22.02.2026 – <https://mb.com.ph/2026/02/22/blackpink-becomes-first-artist-worldwide-to-reach-100-million-subscribers-on-youtube> · BLACKPINK make history with 100 million YouTube subscribers – The Nation Thailand, 2026 – <https://www.nationthailand.com/blogs/news/general/40062861> (nur Titel geprüft); ergänzend allkpop, 02/2026 (zwei neue Guinness-Rekorde): <https://www.allkpop.com/article/2026/02/blackpink-sets-two-new-guinness-world-records-on-youtube-cementing-their-global-dominance> (nur Titel geprüft)

73 BTS makes history as 1st Korean act to top Billboard Hot 100 – Korea.net (offizielles Portal Südkoreas), 2020 – <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Culture/view?articleId=189278> · K-Pop group BTS revels in a milestone but misses celebrating with fans – Gulf News (AP), 2020 – <https://gulfnews.com/entertainment/music/k-pop-group-bts-revels-in-a-milestone-but-misses-celebrating-with-fans-1.73820144>

74 BTS makes history as 1st Korean act to top Billboard Hot 100 – Korea.net (offizielles Portal Südkoreas), 2020 – <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Culture/view?articleId=189278> · K-Pop group BTS revels in a milestone but misses celebrating with fans – Gulf News (AP), 2020 – <https://gulfnews.com/entertainment/music/k-pop-group-bts-revels-in-a-milestone-but-misses-celebrating-with-fans-1.73820144>

75 Jimin of BTS Is the first South Korean solo artist to debut at No. 1 on the Billboard Hot 100 – Consequence, 04/2023 – <https://consequence.net/2023/04/jimin-hot-100-billboard-solo-debut-like-crazy/> · BTS' Jimin Becomes First Korean Soloist To Score Billboard Hot 100 No.1 With 'Like Crazy' – uDiscover Music, 2023 – <https://www.udiscovermusic.com/news/bts-jimin-first-korean-soloist-tbillboard-hot-100-no-1-like-crazy/> (nur Titel geprüft)

76 BTS Scores Seventh No. 1 on Hot 100 and Billboard 200 – The Hollywood Reporter, 2026 – <https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/music/music-news/bts-seventh-no-1-billboard-200-ariang-1236551428/> · BTS score simultaneous No. 1 debut on Billboard Hot 100 and 200 with 'ARIRANG' – Bandwagon, 2026 – <https://www.bandwagon.asia/articles/bts-score-simultaneous-no-1-debut-on-billboard-hot-100-and-200-with-arirang>

77 Seventeen Smashes BTS Sales Records With 'FML' Ahead of Tour – Digital Music News, 05.05.2023 – <https://www.digitalmusicnews.com/2023/05/05/seventeen-fml-sales/> · Seventeen's 'FML' sets a new record for best-selling album in first-week sales in Hanteo history – allkpop, 04/2023 – <https://www.allkpop.com/article/2023/04/seventeens-fml-sets-a-new-record-for-best-selling-album-in-first-week-sales-in-hanteo-history-with-over-45-million-albums-sold> (nur Titel geprüft)

78 BTS' 'Arirang' shatters own records with 4.17 million first-week sales – The Korea Herald, 2026 – <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10704322> · BTS' 'Arirang' sells record 4.17 million copies in debut week – The Korea Times, 27.03.2026 – <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20260327/bts-arirang-sells-record-417-million-copies-in-debut-week> (nur Titel geprüft); GMA News zu den fast 4 Mio. am ersten Tag: <https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/showbiz/showbizabroad/980855/bts-comeback-album-arirang-sells-almost-4m-copies-in-first-day-record-label/story/> (nur Titel geprüft) · Seventeen Smashes BTS Sales Records With 'FML' Ahead of Tour – Digital Music News, 05.05.2023 – <https://www.digitalmusicnews.com/2023/05/05/seventeen-fml-sales/>

79 BTS mit Allzeit-Rekord an Doppelspitze der Offiziellen Deutschen Charts – Universal Music Deutschland, 2026 – <https://www.universal-music.de/bts/news/bts-mit-allzeit-rekord-an-doppelspitze-der-offiziellen-deutschen-charts-278603> · Post von @chartsoffiziell (Offizielle Deutsche Charts) auf X, 2026 – <https://x.com/chartsoffiziell/status/2037531521456771140> (nur Suchergebnis-Text geprüft)

80 Stray Kids become first to top Billboard 200 for 8th consecutive time – The Korea Herald, 12/2025 – <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10626901> · Stray Kids rewrite 70 years of Billboard 200 history with K-pop's 1st 8-straight No. 1 albums – KED Global, 12/2025 – <https://www.kedglobal.com/k-pop/news/View/ked202512010001>

81 BTS announced as the winners of 2020's IFPI Global Recording Artist of the Year Award – IFPI, 2021 – <https://www.ifpi.org/bts-announced-as-the-winners-of-2020s-ifpi-global-recording-artist-of-the-year-award/> · BTS named Global Recording Artist of the Year by IFPI for second straight year – Music Business Worldwide, 02/2022 – <https://www.musicbusinessworldwide.com/bts-named-global-recording-artist-of-the-year-by-ifpi-for-second-straight-year/>

82 K-pop generates 8 of world's 10 most-sold albums in 2022 – The Korea Times, 28.03.2023 – <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20230328/k-pop-generates-8-of-worlds-10-most-sold-albums-in-2022> · K-Pop in Berlin: Wer sind die Fans und wo trifft man sie an? – tip Berlin – <https://www.tip-berlin.de/konzerte-party/musik/k-pop-in-berlin-community/>; dazu Forbes, 27.03.2023: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/hughmcintyre/2023/03/27/bts-seventeen-stray-kids-and-blackpink-the-10-best-selling-albums-globally-in-2022/> (nur Titel geprüft)

83 K-pop stars sweep seven of top 10 spots on IFPI global album sales chart – The Korea Herald, 02/2026 – <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10679530> · K-pop stars sweep seven of top 10 spots on IFPI's global album sales chart for 2025 – Korea JoongAng Daily, 02/2026 – <https://www.koreajoongangdaily.com/entertainment/kpop-stars-sweep-seven-of-top-10-spots-on-ifpis-global-album-sales-chart-for-2025/12148005>

84 Streaming of K-pop surges 362% globally over 5 years: Spotify – The Korea Times, 08.10.2024 – <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20241008/global-k-pop-streaming-on-spotify-soars-362-over-5-years> · Spotify's global K-Pop streams have grown by 362% since 2018 – Music Ally, 08.10.2024 – <https://musically.com/2024/10/08/spotifys-global-k-pop-streams-have-grown-by-362-since-2018/> (nur Titel geprüft)

85 Streaming of K-pop surges 362% globally over 5 years: Spotify – The Korea Times, 08.10.2024 – <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20241008/global-k-pop-streaming-on-spotify-soars-362-over-5-years> · Spotify's global K-Pop streams have grown by 362% since 2018 – Music Ally, 08.10.2024 – <https://musically.com/2024/10/08/spotifys-global-k-pop-streams-have-grown-by-362-since-2018/> (nur Titel geprüft)

86 Fastest K-pop act to reach 1 billion streams on Spotify – Guinness World Records – <https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/world-records/746515-fastest-k-pop-act-to-reach-1-billion-streams-on-spotify> · NewJeans is fastest K-pop group to get 1B streams on Spotify – Korea.net, 2023 – <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Culture/view?articleId=232420>

- 87** BTS members Jimin and Jungkook set even more records with solo careers – Guinness World Records, 08/2023 – <https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/news/2023/8/bts-members-jimin-and-jungkook-set-even-more-records-with-solo-careers-756345> · Jimin and Jungkook Smash Three New Guinness World Records – Digital Music News, 02.08.2023 – <https://www.digitalmusicnews.com/2023/08/02/jimin-jungkook-bts-guinness-world-records-spotify-soundcloud/> (nur Titel geprüft)
- 88** BTS: all the records broken by the group in 2021 – Guinness World Records, 12/2021 – <https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/news/2021/12/bts-all-the-records-broken-by-the-group-in-2021-685857> · BTS' V sets 2 new Guinness World Records with his Instagram followers – Rappler, 12/2021 – <https://www.rappler.com/entertainment/celebrities/bts-v-sets-guinness-world-records-instagram-followers/>
- 89** K-Pop sensations BTS set concert live stream record with Bang Bang Con: The Live – Guinness World Records, 07/2020 – <https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/news/2020/7/k-pop-sensations-bts-set-concert-live-stream-record-with-bang-bang-con-the-live-624548> · BTS earn Guinness World Record for most-viewed concert livestream – NME, 2020 – <https://www.nme.com/news/music/bts-earn-guinness-world-record-for-most-viewed-concert-livestream-2713522> · Guinness World Records, 12/2020, <https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/news/2020/12/the-biggest-k-pop-records-of-2020-643986>
- 90** BTS: all the records broken by the group in 2021 – Guinness World Records, 12/2021 – <https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/news/2021/12/bts-all-the-records-broken-by-the-group-in-2021-685857> · BTS have now broken 25 Guinness World Records titles, earn a spot in the Guinness World Records 2022 Hall of Fame – Bandwagon, 2021 – <https://www.bandwagon.asia/articles/all-the-world-25-13-records-bts-broke-this-year-2021-guinness-hall-of-fame-2022-album-song-map-of-the-soul-billboard-hot-100-most-streamed-group-sp> (nur Titel geprüft)
- 91** BTS performs at historic sold-out Wembley concert – The Korea Herald, 2019 – <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/2013605> · BTS makes history as first Korean band to headline Britain's Wembley Stadium – CBS News, 2019 – <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/bts-wembley-stadium-first-korean-band-to-headline-today-2019-06-01/>
- 92** BTS Makes History By Earning \$33.3 Million And Selling Over 200,000 Tickets During 4-Day LA Concert – Soompi, 2021 – <https://www.soompi.com/article/1502030wpp/bts-makes-history-by-earning-33-3-million-and-selling-over-200000-tickets-during-4-day-la-concert> · BTS 'Permission To Dance On Stage' gigs among best-selling of all time – NME, 2021 – <https://www.nme.com/news/music/bts-permission-to-dance-on-stage-residency-among-best-selling-of-all-time-3110946>
- 93** TWICE Becomes 1st Girl Group From Any Country To Sell Out California's SoFi Stadium – Soompi, 23.03.2023 – <https://www.soompi.com/article/1574831wpp/twice-becomes-1st-girl-group-from-any-country-to-sell-out-californias-sofi-stadium> · K-Pop Stars Twice Launch 'Ready to Be' Tour With Sold Out SoFi Show – Variety, 2023 – <https://variety.com/2023/music/news/k-pop-twice-ready-to-be-tour-sofi-1235639829/>
- 94** Blackpink to Make History as First K-Pop Girl Group to Play Coachella – The Hollywood Reporter, 2019 – <https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/news/general-news/blackpink-makes-history-as-first-k-pop-girl-group-play-coachella-1172860/> · Coachella 2023: Blackpink to be festival's first K-pop headline act – The National, 11.01.2023 – <https://www.thenationalnews.com/arts-culture/music-stage/2023/01/11/coachella-2023-blackpink-to-be-festivals-first-k-pop-headline-act/>
- 95** Watch BTS Perform Dynamite During FIFA World Cup Final Halftime Show – The Hollywood Reporter, 2026 – <https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/music/music-news/bts-performs-dynamite-fifa-world-cup-2026-halftime-show-1236651816/> · BTS Lights Up The FIFA World Cup Halftime Show Like Dynamite – Forbes, 19.07.2026 – <https://www.forbes.com/sites/hannahabraham/2026/07/19/bts-light-up-the-fifa-world-cup-halftime-show-like-dynamite/>
- 96** BTS at the Allianz Arena in July 2026 – Allianz Arena (Veranstaltungsort), 01/2026 – <https://allianz-arena.com/en/news/2026/01/bts-at-the-allianz-arena-in-july-2026> · Arirang World Tour – Wikipedia (Hinweisgeber) – https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arirang_World_Tour
- 97** Golden from KPop Demon Hunters wins Grammy – Malay Mail, 02.02.2026 – <https://malaymail.com/news/showbiz/2026/02/02/golden-from-kpop-demon-hunters-wins-grammy/207722> · KPop Demon Hunters Scores First K-pop Grammy Win, Rosé Shines Bright – The Hollywood Reporter, 2026 – <https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/music/music-news/kpop-grammys-2026-kpop-demon-hunters-rose-1236491620/> (nur Titel geprüft, Paywall); Hinweisgeber: [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Golden_\(Huntrix_song\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Golden_(Huntrix_song))
- 98** Malay Mail, 02.02.2026 (siehe B11) – <https://malaymail.com/news/showbiz/2026/02/02/golden-from-kpop-demon-hunters-wins-grammy/207722> · KPop Demon Hunters track Golden makes history as first K-pop No. 1 on UK chart since Gangnam Style – Malay Mail, 02.08.2025 – <https://www.malaymail.com/news/showbiz/2025/08/02/kpop-demon-hunters-track-golden-makes-history-as-first-k-pop-no-1-on-uk-chart-since-gangnam-style/1862>
- 99** HUNTR/X's 'Golden' Is No. 1 on Hot 100 for Eighth Week – Billboard, 2025 – <https://www.billboard.com/lists/huntr-x-golden-number-one-hot-100-eighth-week/> (nur Titel geprüft) · 'KPop Demon Hunters' Makes History As 'Golden' Returns To No. 1 – Forbes, 11.01.2026 – <https://www.forbes.com/sites/hughmcintyre/2026/01/11/kpop-demon-hunters-makes-history-as-golden-returns-to-no-1/> (nur Titel geprüft)
- 100** „KPop Demon Hunters“ dominiert: Filmsong „Golden“ auf Platz 1 – Offizielle Deutsche Charts (GfK Entertainment), 08.08.2025 – <https://www.offiziellecharts.de/news/1583-kpop-demon-hunters-dominiert-filmsong-golden-auf-platz-1> · Song aus Netflix-Film „KPop Demon Hunters“ führt deutsche Single-Charts an – Populäre Presse, 08.08.2025 – <https://www.poppress.de/panorama/2025/08/08/song-aus-netflix-film-kpop-demon-hunters-fuehrt-deutsche-single-charts-an/115017/> (nur Titel geprüft)
- 101** 'KPop Demon Hunters' Is Netflix's Most-Watched Movie Ever With 236 Million Views – Variety, 2025 – <https://variety.com/2025/film/news/kpop-demon-hunters-netflix-most-watched-movie-history-1236496106/> · KPop Demon Hunters Reaches a Golden Milestone: Most Popular Netflix Film Ever – Netflix Tudum, 2025 – <https://www.netflix.com/tudum/articles/kpop-demon-hunters-most-popular-netflix-film>
- 102** Netflix Tudum, 2025 (siehe B16) – <https://www.netflix.com/tudum/articles/kpop-demon-hunters-most-popular-netflix-film> · Led by HUNTR/X's 'Golden' at No. 1, 'KPop Demon Hunters' Becomes First Soundtrack With Four Simultaneous Hot 100 Top 10s – Billboard, 2025 – <https://www.billboard.com/lists/huntr-x-golden-hot-100-number-one-second-week/> (nur Titel geprüft)
- 103** Rosé to make history as first K-pop soloist to perform at Grammys – The Daily Star, 30.01.2026 – <https://www.thedailystar.net/entertainment/music/news/rose-make-history-first-k-pop-soloist-perform-grammys-4094181> · BLACKPINK's Rosé makes history with two new Guinness World Records by being the first K-pop act nominated in the major GRAMMY categories – allkpop, 11/2025 – <https://www.allkpop.com/article/2025/11/blackpinks-ros-makes-history-with-two-new-guinness-world-records-by-being-the-first-k-pop-act-nominated-in-the-major-grammy-categories-1763157373>; zusätzlich Hollywood Reporter (nur Titel geprüft): <https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/music/music-news/rose-first-k-pop-artist-nominated-grammys-general-field-1236421269/>
- 104** The Daily Star, 30.01.2026 (siehe B18) – <https://www.thedailystar.net/entertainment/music/news/rose-make-history-first-k-pop-soloist-perform-grammys-4094181> · Rosé Makes History, Kicking Off 2026 Grammy Awards With Electric "APT" Performance Featuring Bruno Mars – The Hollywood Reporter, 2026 – <https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/music/music-news/rose-2026-grammys-performance-1236491837/> (nur Titel geprüft)

- 105** BTS – Grammy Awards and Nominations – Grammy.com (Recording Academy) – <https://www.grammy.com/artists/bts/287749/> · BTS spent years chasing Grammys; Now tables have turned – The Korea Times, 30.07.2026 – <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20260730/bts-spent-years-chasing-grammys-now-tables-have-turned>
- 106** 'Kalgunmu' lends K-pop sharp edge – The Korea Herald – <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10385871> · Razor-sharp moves (Kalgunmu) of BTS – Knowing Korea – <https://www.knowingkorea.org/contents/view/98/Razor-sharp-moves-Kalgunmu-of-BTS>
- 107** Why have K-pop dance practice videos become so popular? – The Korea Times, 21.01.2021 – <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20210121/why-have-k-pop-dance-practice-videos-become-so-popular> · Studio Choom – Wikipedia (Hinweisgeber für One-Take-Format) – https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Studio_Choom
- 108** Studio Choom – Wikipedia – https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Studio_Choom · The Korea Times, 21.01.2021 (siehe B45: „CJ ENM launched Studio Choom“)
- 109** EXID Member Hani's Viral "Up and Down" Fancam Exceeds 20 Million Views – Soompi, 2016 – <https://www.soompi.com/article/863723wpp/exid-member-hanis-viral-up-and-down-fancam-exceeds-20-million-views> · Fancam focused on EXID's Hani dancing to 'Up & Down' goes viral; song shoots back to music chart rankings – VCPPost, 23.11.2014 – <https://www.vcpost.com/articles/32759/20141123/fancam-focused-on-exid-hani-dancing-to-up-and-down-goes-viral-song-shoots-back-to-music-chart-rankings.htm>
- 110** Zico's 'Any Song' rules S. Korean music charts backed by viral cover dance videos – The Korea Herald, 2020 – <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/2232870> · Zico apologises for popularising TikTok dance challenges in K-pop – NME, 19.02.2024 – <https://www.nme.com/news/music/zico-apologises-popularising-tiktok-dance-challenge-k-pop-3589268>
- 111** Embodying K-Pop in Public: The (Inter-)Subjective Kinesthesia in K-Pop Random Play Dance – Post45 (wissenschaftliches Journal), 02/2023 – <https://post45.org/2023/02/embodying-k-pop-in-public-the-inter-subjective-kinesthesia-in-k-pop-random-play-dance/> · Why K-pop's rise in London is about more than just music – The Korea Times, 26.06.2025 – <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20250626/why-k-pops-rise-in-london-is-about-more-than-just-music>
- 112** The Korea Times, 26.06.2025 (London) – <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20250626/why-k-pops-rise-in-london-is-about-more-than-just-music> · K-Pop in Berlin: Wer sind die Fans und wo trifft man sie an? – tip Berlin – <https://www.tip-berlin.de/konzerte-party/musik/k-pop-in-berlin-community/>
- 113** Concert tips: Crowds scream-singing along ruins shows. K-pop has a solution. – Slate, 08/2024 – <https://slate.com/culture/2024/08/concerts-eras-tour-taylor-swift-billie-eilish-olivia-rodrigo-etiquette-screaming-k-pop-fan-chant.html> · K-pop fans in South Korea cheer again after COVID ban – NPR, 17.05.2022 – <https://www.npr.org/2022/05/17/1096476048/k-pop-south-korea-fanchant-chant-concert-covid>
- 114** Bye-bye clappers. Fan chants, sing-alongs are back at K-pop concerts – The Korea Herald, 2022 – <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/2848661> · NPR, 17.05.2022 (siehe B53)
- 115** „What is a ‚Bong‘? The Ultimate Concert Essential“, UOB Live, o. J., <https://uoblive.asia/blog/history-of-bong-the-kpop-lightstick> · The Daily Fandom, 18.02.2025, <https://thefandom.com/k-pop-lightsticks-transformed-fandom-culture/>
- 116** The Korea Herald – <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10385887> · The Korea Herald, 2024 – <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10623195> · The Daily Fandom, 2025 (2006), <https://thefandom.com/k-pop-lightsticks-transformed-fandom-culture/>
- 117** Tatler Asia, 04.02.2025, <https://www.tatlerasia.com/lifestyle/entertainment/k-pop-lightstick-culture> · The Daily Fandom, 18.02.2025, <https://thefandom.com/k-pop-lightsticks-transformed-fandom-culture/> · From balloons to light sticks, fans' cheering evolves – The Korea Herald – <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10385887>
- 118** The Daily Fandom, 2025, <https://thefandom.com/k-pop-lightsticks-transformed-fandom-culture/> · UOB Live, o. J., <https://uoblive.asia/blog/history-of-bong-the-kpop-lightstick>
- 119** Tatler Asia, 2025, <https://www.tatlerasia.com/lifestyle/entertainment/k-pop-lightstick-culture> · The Daily Fandom, 2025, <https://thefandom.com/k-pop-lightsticks-transformed-fandom-culture/> · UOB Live (Hammer mit Quietschgeräusch)
- 120** „K-pop light sticks become new candle lights for Korean democracy“, The Korea Times, 08.12.2024 (30–50 \$), <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/southkorea/society/20241208/k-pop-light-sticks-become-new-candle-lights-for-korean-democracy> · Tatler Asia, 04.02.2025 (35–60 \$), <https://www.tatlerasia.com/lifestyle/entertainment/k-pop-lightstick-culture>
- 121** BTS live in der Mercedes-Benz Arena Berlin – Uber Arena – <https://www.uber-arena.de/events/detail/bangtan-boys/2018-10-17-1900> · BTS Concert Setlist at Mercedes-Benz Arena, Berlin on October 17, 2018 – setlist.fm – <https://www.setlist.fm/setlist/bts/2018/mercedes-benz-arena-berlin-germany-5396f3a5.html> (nur Titel geprüft); Ticketmaster-Blog „BTS kommen 2018 erstmals auf Tour nach Deutschland!“: <https://blog.ticketmaster.de/musik/bts-deutschland-2018-3113/> (nur Titel geprüft)
- 122** CJ ENM's KCON GERMANY 2024 Wraps Up 2-Day Celebration – CJ ENM Newsroom (Veranstalter), 2024 – <https://www.cjenm.com/en/news/cj-enms-kcon-germany-2024-wraps-up-2day-celebration-of-first-kpop-fan-and-artist-festival-in-germany/> · KCON GERMANY 2024 – Karsten Jahnke Konzertdirektion (Mitveranstalter) – https://kj.de/artist/7040/KCON_GERMANY_2024.html
- 123** Stray Kids make K-pop history with landmark stadium show in Germany – KED Global, 17.07.2025 – <https://www.kedglobal.com/k-pop/newsView/ked202507170005> · K-Pop Powerhouse Stray Kids rocken Frankfurt – Der Frankfurter, 23.07.2025 – <https://der-frankfurter.de/2025/07/23/k-pop-powerhouse-stray-kids-rocken-frankfurt/>; Datum bestätigt durch Deutsche Bank Park: <https://www.deutschebankpark.de/news/stray-kids-aktuelle-besucher-und-serviceinformationen-169695/>
- 124** Stray Kids – aktuelle Besucher- und Serviceinformationen – Deutsche Bank Park – <https://www.deutschebankpark.de/news/stray-kids-aktuelle-besucher-und-serviceinformationen-169695/> · – (die Uber Arena hatte beim BTS-Konzert 2018 dieselbe DIN-A4-Regel, siehe B83)
- 125** BTS in München 2026 – muenchen.de (offizielles Stadtportal) – <https://www.muenchen.de/veranstaltungen/konzerte/bts-muenchen-allianz-arena> · BTS at the Allianz Arena in July 2026 – Allianz Arena, 01/2026 – <https://allianz-arena.com/en/news/2026/01/bts-at-the-allianz-arena-in-july-2026>
- 126** K-Pop: Was sind Bias und Bias Wrecker? Bedeutung erklärt – Stuttgarter Nachrichten, 26.02.2025 – <https://www.stuttgarter-nachrichten.de/inhalt/bias-wrecker-bedeutung-mhsd.c06e0f10-eb3f-40b6-8967-83a2fcaa4303.html> · Biases, comebacks, fan chants: A beginner's guide to the K-pop vocabulary – Rappler – <https://www.rappler.com/life-and-style/arts-culture/beginners-guide-k-pop-vocabulary/>
- 127** Stuttgarter Nachrichten, 26.02.2025 (siehe B63) · Rappler (siehe B63); zusätzlich Radio:Active Magazine: <https://radioactive-mag.com/k-pop-glossar-eine-uebersicht-von-a-z/>
- 128** Stuttgarter Nachrichten, 26.02.2025 (siehe B63) · K-POP Slang & Fandom Dictionary for Beginners – Hello Bias – <https://hellobias.com/kpop-slang-dictionary/> (nur Titel geprüft)

- 129** Rappler (siehe B63) · K-Pop Glossar – Radio:Active Magazine – <https://radioactive-mag.com/k-pop-glossar-eine-uebersicht-von-a-z/>
- 130** Radio:Active Magazine (siehe B66) · Rappler (nur „Visual“, siehe B63)
- 131** Eminem-Inspired Use of 'Stan' Added to Merriam-Webster's Dictionary – Rolling Stone, 04/2019 – <https://www.rollingstone.com/music/music-news/eminem-stan-merriam-websters-dictionary-entry-826557/> · Merriam-Webster Adds 'Stan' To The Dictionary: A Brief History – Forbes, 24.04.2019 – <https://www.forbes.com/sites/annabenyehudarhmanan/2019/04/24/merriam-webster-adds-stan-to-the-dictionary-a-brief-history/> (nur Titel geprüft)
- 132** hessenschau.de, 07/2025 („STAYs“) – siehe B79 · K-Pop-Sensation live: Blackpink versetzen Berlin in Hysterie – Tagesspiegel, 12/2022 – <https://www.tagesspiegel.de/kultur/k-pop-sensation-live-blackpink-versetzen-berlin-in-hysterie-9064402.html> („Blinks“); ARMY: Korea Herald, 2019 – <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/2013605>
- 133** Oxford English Dictionary adds 26 Korean words to latest edition – Korea.net, 06.10.2021 – <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Culture/view?articleId=204690> · 'Oppa', 'Bulgogi' & 'Mukbang' among 26 Korean words added to Oxford English Dictionary – Mothership, 10/2021 – <https://mothership.sg/2021/10/korean-words-oxford-dictionary/> · Oxford English Dictionary adds 26 Korean words, Korea.net, 06.10.2021, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Culture/view?articleId=204690>
- 134** hessenschau.de, 07/2025 (siehe B79) · Fanlore, Cupsleeve Event (Freebies als Zugabe bei Fan-Events) – https://fanlore.org/wiki/Cupsleeve_Event
- 135** [Video] K-pop ads taking over Seoul subway – The Korea Herald, 10/2018 – <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/1803780> · Idol Ads in the Seoul Metro: K-pop Fandom, Appropriation of Subway Space, and the Right to the City – City & Society (Wiley), 2021 – <https://anthrosource.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/ciso.12415> (nur Titel geprüft, belegt das Phänomen, nicht die Zahlen)
- 136** Cupsleeve Event – Fanlore (Fan-Wiki der Organization for Transformative Works) – https://fanlore.org/wiki/Cupsleeve_Event · Cupsleeves 101: An Ultimate Survival Guide to Korean Birthday Cafes – The Kraze Magazine, 27.08.2025 – <https://thekrazemag.com/latest-updates/2025/8/27/cupsleeves-101-an-ultimate-survival-guide-to-korean-birthday-cafes>
- 137** Why Do Fans Send Rice to Their K-Pop Idols? – VICE – <https://www.vice.com/en/article/why-kpop-fans-gift-rice-idols-wreath/> · K-pop fans raise funds in stars' names – The Korea Herald, 19.02.2013 – <http://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20130219001115>
- 138** Why Do Fans Send Rice to Their K-Pop Idols? – VICE – <https://www.vice.com/en/article/why-kpop-fans-gift-rice-idols-wreath/> · K-pop fans raise funds in stars' names – The Korea Herald, 19.02.2013 – <http://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20130219001115>
- 139** Coffee and Food Truck Culture In South Korea – Yummy.ph, 30.01.2021 – <https://www.yummy.ph/news-trends/south-korea-food-coffee-trucks-a00260-20210130> · Why Korean Celebrities Always Pose with a Food Truck on Instagram – Preview.ph, 2020 – <https://www.preview.ph/culture/why-korean-celebrities-pose-food-truck-nstagram-a00191-20200701> (nur Titel geprüft)
- 140** Hunminjeongum Manuscript, UNESCO Memory of the World, o. J. (Eintrag 1997), <https://www.unesco.org/en/memory-world/hunminjeongum-manuscript> · Der Hangeul-Tag – alles zum koreanischen Alphabet, Korea.net (deutsch), 09.10.2020, <https://german.korea.net/NewsFocus/HonoraryReporters/view?articleId=190563>
- 141** Korea.net (deutsch), 2020, <https://german.korea.net/NewsFocus/HonoraryReporters/view?articleId=190563> · The spirit and principles behind Hangeul's creation, Korean Cultural Center New York, 2024, <https://www.koreanculture.org/gallery-korea/2024/04/07/hangeul>
- 142** Hangeul Proclamation Day, Korea.net, o. J., <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/HonoraryReporters/view?articleId=164189> („Correct Sounds for Instructing the People“) · Hangeul Day in South Korea, Office Holidays, 2026, <https://www.officeholidays.com/holidays/south-korea/hangeul-day>
- 143** Office Holidays, 2026, <https://www.officeholidays.com/holidays/south-korea/hangeul-day> · The story of Hangul, CRScube, o. J., <https://www.crscube.io/resource/the-story-of-hangul-a-language-crafted-with-purpose>
- 144** Hangul, Encyclopaedia Britannica, online, <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Hangul-Korean-alphabet> · Office Holidays, 2026, <https://www.officeholidays.com/holidays/south-korea/hangeul-day>
- 145** Korean Cultural Center New York, 2024, <https://www.koreanculture.org/gallery-korea/2024/04/07/hangeul> · Office Holidays, 2026 (Konsonanten zeigen die Mundstellung), <https://www.officeholidays.com/holidays/south-korea/hangeul-day>
- 146** Korean Cultural Center New York, 2024, <https://www.koreanculture.org/gallery-korea/2024/04/07/hangeul> · Hangul, Britannica (die Formen sind bewusst symbolisch gestaltet), <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Hangul-Korean-alphabet>
- 147** Britannica, <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Hangul-Korean-alphabet> · Korean Cultural Center New York, 2024, <https://www.koreanculture.org/gallery-korea/2024/04/07/hangeul>
- 148** UNESCO Memory of the World, <https://www.unesco.org/en/memory-world/hunminjeongum-manuscript> · Hunminjeongeum, Wikipedia (EN, Hinweisgeber), <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hunminjeongeum>
- 149** UNESCO King Sejong Literacy Prize, UNESCO Core Data Portal, <https://core.unesco.org/en/project/469GLO1003> · UNESCO International Literacy Prizes, UNESCO, <https://www.unesco.org/en/prizes/literacy>
- 150** Korea.net (deutsch), 2020, <https://german.korea.net/NewsFocus/HonoraryReporters/view?articleId=190563> · Hangeul Day to become national holiday again, The Korea Times, 24.12.2012, http://www.koreatimes.co.kr/www/news/nation/2013/07/116_127617.html
- 151** Hangeul Proclamation Day, Korea.net, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/HonoraryReporters/view?articleId=164189> · Office Holidays, 2026, <https://www.officeholidays.com/holidays/south-korea/hangeul-day>
- 152** The Korea Times, 24.12.2012, http://www.koreatimes.co.kr/www/news/nation/2013/07/116_127617.html · Office Holidays, 2026, <https://www.officeholidays.com/holidays/south-korea/hangeul-day>
- 153** Hunminjeongum Manuscript, UNESCO Memory of the World, o. J. (Eintrag 1997), <https://www.unesco.org/en/memory-world/hunminjeongum-manuscript> · Der Hangeul-Tag – alles zum koreanischen Alphabet, Korea.net (deutsch), 09.10.2020, <https://german.korea.net/NewsFocus/HonoraryReporters/view?articleId=190563> · Office Holidays, 2026, <https://www.officeholidays.com/holidays/south-korea/hangeul-day>
- 154** The Meaning of Oppa, Hyung, Noona, Unnie, Sunbae and Hubae, 90 Day Korean, o. J., <https://www.90daykorean.com/oppa-hyung-noona-unnie/> · Korean Honorific Titles, KoreanClass101, 03.01.2019, <https://www.koreanclass101.com/blog/2019/01/03/korean-honorific-titles/>
- 155** 90 Day Korean, <https://www.90daykorean.com/oppa-hyung-noona-unnie/> · KoreanClass101, 2019, <https://www.koreanclass101.com/blog/2019/01/03/korean-honorific-titles/>
- 156** 90 Day Korean, <https://www.90daykorean.com/oppa-hyung-noona-unnie/> · Oxford English Dictionary Update laut Korea.net, 06.10.2021 (Oppa auch als Bezeichnung für attraktive koreanische Männer/Stars), <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Culture/view?articleId=204690>
- 157** 90 Day Korean („a more senior person in school or work, regardless of age“), <https://www.90daykorean.com/oppa-hyung-noona-unnie/> · KoreanClass101, 2019, <https://www.koreanclass101.com/blog/2019/01/03/korean-honorific-titles/>

158 Korean speech levels, Wikipedia (EN, Hinweisgeber), https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Korean_speech_levels · 7 Korean levels of speech, Go! Go! Hanguk, o. J., <https://gogohanguk.com/en/blog/korean-levels-of-speech/>

159 Korea.net, 06.10.2021, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Culture/view?articleId=204690> · Korea JoongAng Daily, 2021, <https://www.koreajoongangdaily.com/lifestyle/drop-your-kimbap-and-call-your-oppa-the-oed-has-26-new-additions/11733127>

160 CNN, 05.10.2021, <https://edition.cnn.com/2021/10/05/asia/korean-words-oed-intl-scli/index.html> · K-beauty and hallyu: Dozens of Korean words added to OED, The Irish Times, 2021, <https://www.irishtimes.com/culture/books/k-beauty-and-hallyu-dozens-of-korean-words-added-to-oxford-english-dictionary-1.4691575>

161 Korea.net, 06.10.2021, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Culture/view?articleId=204690> · Korea JoongAng Daily, 2021 (nennt „K-“ unter den neuen Einträgen), <https://www.koreajoongangdaily.com/lifestyle/drop-your-kimbap-and-call-your-oppa-the-oed-has-26-new-additions/11733127>

162 CNN, 05.10.2021, <https://edition.cnn.com/2021/10/05/asia/korean-words-oed-intl-scli/index.html> · The Irish Times, 2021, <https://www.irishtimes.com/culture/books/k-beauty-and-hallyu-dozens-of-korean-words-added-to-oxford-english-dictionary-1.4691575>

163 Korea.net, 06.10.2021, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Culture/view?articleId=204690> · Korea JoongAng Daily, 2021, <https://www.koreajoongangdaily.com/lifestyle/drop-your-kimbap-and-call-your-oppa-the-oed-has-26-new-additions/11733127>

164 The Irish Times, 2021, <https://www.irishtimes.com/culture/books/k-beauty-and-hallyu-dozens-of-korean-words-added-to-oxford-english-dictionary-1.4691575> · Korea JoongAng Daily, 2021, <https://www.koreajoongangdaily.com/lifestyle/drop-your-kimbap-and-call-your-oppa-the-oed-has-26-new-additions/11733127>

165 Paiting, Wikipedia (EN, Hinweisgeber), <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paiting> · Korea.net, 06.10.2021 („fighting“ als neuer OED-Eintrag), <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Culture/view?articleId=204690>

166 Konglish, 90 Day Korean, o. J., <https://www.90daykorean.com/konglish/> · Konglish, Wikipedia (EN, Hinweisgeber), <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Konglish>

167 90 Day Korean, <https://www.90daykorean.com/konglish/> · Wikipedia (EN), <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Konglish>

168 90 Day Korean, <https://www.90daykorean.com/konglish/> · Wikipedia (EN), <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Konglish>

169 90 Day Korean, <https://www.90daykorean.com/konglish/> · Wikipedia (EN) („something that is free of charge“), <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Konglish>

170 90 Day Korean, <https://www.90daykorean.com/konglish/> · Wikipedia (EN), <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Konglish>

171 The Irish Times, 2021 (chimaek), <https://www.irishtimes.com/culture/books/k-beauty-and-hallyu-dozens-of-korean-words-added-to-oxford-english-dictionary-1.4691575> · The 26 Korean words..., Hypebae, 10/2021 (chimaek, PC bang), <https://hypebae.com/2021/10/korean-words-oxford-english-dictionary-oed-vocabulary-daebak-oppa-bulgogi-hallyu-definitions>

172 CNN, 27.06.2023, <https://www.cnn.com/2023/06/27/asia/south-korea-drops-korean-age-intl-hnk/index.html> · Koreans Becoming Younger, Library of Congress (In Custodia Legis), 01/2023, <https://blogs.loc.gov/law/2023/01/koreans-becoming-younger-unification-of-age-counting-systems/>

173 Koreans to get 1-2 years younger under revised age system, Korea.net, 2023, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/policies/view?articleId=234677> · South Koreans become younger overnight..., CNN, 27.06.2023, <https://www.cnn.com/2023/06/27/asia/south-korea-drops-korean-age-intl-hnk/index.html>

174 Verjüngungskur per Bürokratie, taz, 2023, <https://taz.de/Aenderung-der-Alterszaehlung-in-Suedkorea/!5944520/> · CNN, 27.06.2023 (Regel: 1 bei Geburt, +1 an jedem 1. Januar, ergibt rechnerisch dasselbe), <https://www.cnn.com/2023/06/27/asia/south-korea-drops-korean-age-intl-hnk/index.html>

175 Korea.net, 2023, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/policies/view?articleId=234677> · CNN, 27.06.2023, <https://www.cnn.com/2023/06/27/asia/south-korea-drops-korean-age-intl-hnk/index.html>

176 Korean recipes: Tteokguk rice cake soup, Korea.net, 05.02.2016, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Culture/view?articleId=132527> · Guide to Seollal, Stripes Korea, o. J., <https://korea.stripes.com/travel/seollal-korea-lunar-new-year.html>

177 2025 Duolingo Language Report, Duolingo Blog, 2025, <https://blog.duolingo.com/2025-duolingo-language-report/> · 2024 Duolingo Language Report, Duolingo Blog, 2024 (Platz 7 im Jahr 2024, Platz 6 im Jahr 2023), <https://blog.duolingo.com/2024-duolingo-language-report/>

178 11 new King Sejong Institutes open in 9 countries..., The Korea Times, 30.06.2025, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/lifestyle/20250630/11-new-king-sejong-institutes-open-in-9-countries-as-global-demand-for-korean-language-surges> · New Sejong Institutes to open amid growing demand..., The Korea Herald, 2025, <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10524691>

179 The Korea Herald, 2025, <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10524691> · The Korea Times, 30.06.2025 (ein neues Institut in Deutschland), <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/lifestyle/20250630/11-new-king-sejong-institutes-open-in-9-countries-as-global-demand-for-korean-language-surges> · Koreanistik studieren an 8 Hochschulen, mygermanuniversity.com, 2026, <https://www.mygermanuniversity.com/de/subjects/korean-studies/universities>

180 Gangnam District, Wikipedia (EN, Hinweisgeber), https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gangnam_District · –

181 Hongdae (area), Wikipedia (EN, Hinweisgeber), [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hongdae_\(area\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hongdae_(area)) · Hongdae Guide 2026, Visit Seoul (offizielles Tourismusportal), <https://visit.seoul.kr/en/articles/hongdae-indie-culture-guide-2026>

182 The Korea Times, 28.07.2026, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/southkorea/20260728/koreas-population-slightly-up-in-2025-on-immigration-census> · Resident registration population down for six consecutive years, Kyunghyang Shinmun (EN), 25.08.2026, <https://www.khan.co.kr/en/article/202608251550007/>

183 95 % of South Koreans own smartphone, The Korea Times, 06.02.2019, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/business/tech-science/20190206/95-of-south-koreans-own-smartphone-data> · Smartphone Ownership Is Growing Rapidly Around the World, Pew Research Center, 05.02.2019, <https://www.pewresearch.org/global/2019/02/05/smartphone-ownership-is-growing-rapidly-around-the-world-but-not-always-equally/>

184 Noraebang: my exciting experience with Korean-style karaoke, Korea.net, 2023, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/HonoraryReporters/view?articleId=230213> · Noraebang, which literally translates to „song room“..., Korea Tourism Organization India (Facebook), <https://www.facebook.com/ktointia/posts/noraebang-which-literally-translates-to-song-room-or-karaoke-room-is-a-word-form/7846029725468799/>

185 When you go to South Korea, don't say cheese, say Kimchi, Khaleej Times, o. J., <https://www.khaleejtimes.com/lifestyle/when-you-go-to-south-korea-dont-say-cheese-say-kimchi> · Say 'kimchi': How photobooths have filled Korean streets, The Korea Herald, 2025, <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10503226>

186 Say 'kimchi': How photobooths have filled Korean streets, The Korea Herald, 2025, <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10503226> · Experiencing the four-cut photo craze in Korea, Korea.net, 2023, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/HonoraryReporters/view?articleId=234443>

187 Hand with Index Finger and Thumb Crossed, Emojipedia, <https://emojipedia.org/hand-with-index-finger-and-thumb-crossed/> · Khaleej Times (Fingerherz „allgegenwärtig“ bei Selfies und Gruppenfotos), <https://www.khaleejtimes.com/lifestyle/when-you-go-to-south-korea-dont-say-cheese-say-kimchi>

188 The Number 4 in Korean Culture, Korea.net, o. J., <https://www.korea.net/Events/Overseas/view?articleId=17767> · 10 Superstitions That Koreans Still Believe Today, Culture Trip, o. J., <https://theculturetrip.com/asia/south-korea/articles/10-superstitions-that-koreans-still-believe-today>

189 Korea.net, <https://www.korea.net/Events/Overseas/view?articleId=17767> · 11 Korean superstitions that persist to this day, Korea.net, 2020, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/HonoraryReporters/view?articleId=191095>

190 Korea.net, 2020, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/HonoraryReporters/view?articleId=191095> · Culture Trip, <https://theculturetrip.com/asia/south-korea/articles/10-superstitions-that-koreans-still-believe-today>

191 Korea.net, 2020, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/HonoraryReporters/view?articleId=191095> · Culture Trip, <https://theculturetrip.com/asia/south-korea/articles/10-superstitions-that-koreans-still-believe-today>

192 Korea.net, 2020, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/HonoraryReporters/view?articleId=191095> · Culture Trip, <https://theculturetrip.com/asia/south-korea/articles/10-superstitions-that-koreans-still-believe-today>

193 Korea.net, 2020, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/HonoraryReporters/view?articleId=191095> · Culture Trip, <https://theculturetrip.com/asia/south-korea/articles/10-superstitions-that-koreans-still-believe-today>

194 Koreans' per capita instant noodle consumption ranks 2nd after Vietnam, The Korea Times, 09.10.2025, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/southkorea/society/20251009/koreans-per-capita-ramyeon-consumption-ranks-2nd-after-vietnam> · Koreans' per capita instant noodle consumption ranks 2nd after Vietnam, Korea JoongAng Daily, 2025, <https://www.koreajoongangdaily.com/business/koreans-per-capita-instant-noodle-consumption-ranks-2nd-after-vietnam/12211443>

195 On this day in Korea – September 15, 1963: Samyang releases first ramyeon, The Korea Herald, <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10872698> · Five facts about Korea's spicy affair with ramyeon, The Korea Herald, 2023, <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/3285839>

196 Tteokbokki in Sindang-dong retains appeal, The Korea Times, 12/2016, https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/www/news/nation/2016/12/116_203388.html · From Royal Court to Street Food: The Evolution of Korean Tteokbokki, Taste Korean Food, o. J., <https://www.tastekoreanfood.com/ktrend/from-royal-court-to-street-food-korean-tteokbokki>

197 Decision 8.COM.8.23, UNESCO Intangible Cultural Heritage, 2013, <https://ich.unesco.org/en/decisions/8.COM/8.23> · UNESCO recognizes kimjang, koreatourinformation.com, 16.12.2013, <https://koreatourinformation.com/blog/2013/12/16/unesco-recognizes-kimjang-korean-culture-of-sharing/>

198 Korea celebrates Kimchi Day on November 22, Ministry of Culture, Sports and Tourism (KOCIS), 2022, <https://www.mcst.go.kr/english/policy/kocis/newsView.jsp?pSeq=134> · S. Korea Celebrates 5th Anniversary of Kimchi Day, Korea.net Pressemitteilung, 2025, <https://www.korea.net/Government/Briefing-Room/Press-Releases/view?articleId=572317&type=N&insttCode=A260109>

199 mukbang, Dictionary.com (Pop Culture), <https://www.dictionary.com/culture/pop-culture/mukbang> · Korea.net, 06.10.2021 (OED-Definition: Video, oft live, in dem jemand eine große Menge isst und mit dem Publikum spricht), <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Culture/view?articleId=204690>

200 Chuseok in Korea, 90 Day Korean, 2026, <https://www.90daykorean.com/chuseok-in-korea/> · Korea celebrates Chuseok..., Ministry of Culture, Sports and Tourism (KOCIS), <https://www.mcst.go.kr/english/policy/kocis/newsView.jsp?pSeq=266>

201 MCST/KOCIS, <https://www.mcst.go.kr/english/policy/kocis/newsView.jsp?pSeq=266> · 90 Day Korean, 2026, <https://www.90daykorean.com/chuseok-in-korea/>

202 Korea.net, 05.02.2016, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Culture/view?articleId=132527> · Guide to Seollal, Stripes Korea, <https://korea.stripes.com/travel/seollal-korea-lunar-new-year.html>

203 Korea's Black Day, Smithsonian Magazine, <https://www.smithsonianmag.com/arts-culture/koreas-black-day-when-sad-single-people-get-together-and-eat-black-food-16537918/> · Black Day (South Korea), Wikipedia (EN, Hinweisgeber), [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_Day_\(South_Korea\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_Day_(South_Korea))

204 Smithsonian Magazine, <https://www.smithsonianmag.com/arts-culture/koreas-black-day-when-sad-single-people-get-together-and-eat-black-food-16537918/> · Black Day (South Korea), Wikipedia (EN), [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_Day_\(South_Korea\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_Day_(South_Korea))

205 Clarifying the Criteria for 'Free Palace Admission' in Hanbok, The Asia Business Daily, 08.05.2026, <https://www.asiae.co.kr/en/article/2026050810025484423> · Wear Hanbok and Visit Palaces, Visit Seoul (offizieller Reiseführer), <https://english.visitseoul.net/tours/wearhanbokvisitpalaces/ENN015747>

206 South Korea sees record 4.76 million visitors in Q1, UPI, 16.04.2026 (18,94 Mio. im Jahr 2025), https://www.upi.com/Top_News/World-News/2026/04/16/foreign-visitors-k-culture/5861776371502/ · Record high in 2025: no. of int'l visitors forecast at 18.7M, Korea.net, 12/2025, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/Society/view?articleId=284532>

207 K-Pop-Gruppe BTS: Mitglieder beenden Militärdienst, ZDFheute, 2025, <https://www.zdfheute.de/panorama/prominente/bts-saenger-k-pop-suedkorea-militaerdienst-ende-100.html> · Conscription in South Korea, Wikipedia (EN, Hinweisgeber), https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conscription_in_South_Korea

208 S Korea passes law allowing BTS stars to defer military service, Al Jazeera, 02.12.2020, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/2/south-korea-passes-law-allowing-bts-artists-to-postpone-service> · South Korea changes law to let BTS postpone military service, ABC News, 12/2020, <https://abcnews.com/International/south-korea-law-bts-postpone-military-service/story?id=74475976>

209 ABC News, 12/2020, <https://abcnews.com/International/south-korea-law-bts-postpone-military-service/story?id=74475976> · Al Jazeera, 02.12.2020, <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/2/south-korea-passes-law-allowing-bts-artists-to-postpone-service>

Mythos 1 „The hallyu origin story“, Victoria and Albert Museum (V&A), o. J. (Ausstellung 2022), <https://www.vam.ac.uk/articles/the-hallyu-origin-story> · „Pop, Profit und Politik: Koreas Kulturexport bleibt Dauerbrenner“, SRF, 05.04.2025, <https://www.srf.ch/kultur/gesellschaft-religion/suedkoreanische-popkultur-pop-profit-und-politik-koreas-kulturexport-bleibt-dauerbrenner> · „Serie ‚Squid Game‘ als Kulturexport: Pop und Power“, taz, 01.11.2021, <https://taz.de/Serie-Squid-Game-als-Kulturexport/15809061/>

Mythos 2 'Gangnam Style' music video exceeds YouTube's view limit – PBS NewsHour, 2014 – <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/arts/gangnam-style-music-video-exceeds-youtubes-view-limit> · Gangnam Style BREAKS YouTube – The Register, 03.12.2014 – https://www.theregister.com/2014/12/03/gangnam_style_breaks_youtube/ (nur Titel geprüft); dazu CBC: <https://www.cbc.ca/lite/story/1.2860186> (nur Titel geprüft)

Mythos 3 „ 3.5...“, Herald Business (), 12.10.2016, <https://biz.heraldcorp.com/article/1113116> · „Chasing Fame the K-Pop Way“, VICE, 29.03.2021, <https://vice.com/en/article/v7m9gy/kpop-is-redefining-fame-and-what-it-takes-to-get-there-trainees-v28n1> · Peter Tschmuck, „Die Ökonomie des K-Pop – Teil 9: Das K-Pop-Produktionssystem“, mica – music austria, 2026, <https://www.musicaustria.at/die-oekonomie-des-k-pop-teil-9-das-k-pop-produktionssystem/>

Mythos 4 BTS' 'Arirang' shatters own records with 4.17 million first-week sales – The Korea Herald, 2026 – <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10704322> · BTS' 'Arirang' sells record 4.17 million copies in debut week – The Korea Times, 27.03.2026 – <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/entertainment/k-pop/20260327/bts-arirang-sells-record-417-million-copies-in-debut-week> (nur Titel geprüft); GMA News zu den fast 4 Mio. am ersten Tag: <https://www.gmanetwork.com/news/showbiz/showbizabroad/980855/bts-comeback-album-arirang-sells-almost-4m-copies-in-first-day-record-label/story/> (nur Titel geprüft) · Seventeen Smashes BTS Sales Records With 'FML' Ahead of Tour – Digital Music News, 05.05.2023 – <https://www.digitalmusicnews.com/2023/05/05/seventeen-fml-sales/>

Mythos 5 Tatler Asia, 04.02.2025, <https://www.tatlerasia.com/lifestyle/entertainment/k-pop-lightstick-culture> · The Daily Fandom, 18.02.2025, <https://thedailyfandom.org/k-pop-lightsticks-transformed-fandom-culture/> · From balloons to light sticks, fans' cheering evolves – The Korea Herald – <https://www.koreaherald.com/article/10385887>

Mythos 6 Korea.net, 2023, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/policies/view?articleId=234677> · CNN, 27.06.2023, <https://www.cnn.com/2023/06/27/asia/south-korea-drops-korean-age-intl-hnk/index.html>

Mythos 7 Fan death, Slate, 01/2013, http://www.slate.com/articles/life/foreigners/2013/01/fan_death_korean_moms_think_that_your_electric_fan_will_kill_you.html · Korea.net, 2020, <https://www.korea.net/NewsFocus/HonoraryReporters/view?articleId=191095>

Mythos 8 Koreans' per capita instant noodle consumption ranks 2nd after Vietnam, The Korea Times, 09.10.2025, <https://www.koreatimes.co.kr/southkorea/society/20251009/koreans-per-capita-ramyeon-consumption-ranks-2nd-after-vietnam> · Koreans' per capita instant noodle consumption ranks 2nd after Vietnam, Korea JoongAng Daily, 2025, <https://www.korea JoongAng daily.com/business/koreans-per-capita-instant-noodle-consumption-ranks-2nd-after-vietnam/12211443>